

医療薬学・社会連携センター 社会薬学部門 専任講師

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### 薬局/予防/ 口腔ケア/検体測定室

community pharmacy/prevention/ oral care/Bioanalytical Labs

# 研究概要

薬局・薬剤師には、健康寿命延伸のため、地域 住民の健康維持・増進を支援する機能(健康サポート機能)が求められています。私は本学附属 薬局を研究フィールドの一つとして、疾病の予防 や早期発見、セルフケアにおける薬局・薬剤師の 貢献について、研究を行っています。

#### 1. 口腔ケア領域における薬局・薬剤師の貢献

#### 2. 検体測定室の普及に関する課題と有用性

2014年4月の法改正により、薬局において利用者の自己採血によりHbA1cや脂質を測定する検体測定室を設置できるようになりました。これまでに、全国の薬局を対象に、検体測定室の普及における課題を調査しました。また、地域住民向けの無料の健康イベントを本学附属薬局との共催で毎年開催しており、生活習慣や受診行動の改善に対する有用性について検討しています。

## 薬局で行う唾液による口腔内環境チェック







①少量の水で10秒間口をすすぎ、紙コップに回収

②すすぎ液を 試験紙に滴下

③試験紙を測定 機器にセット

④およそ5分で結果が分かる



Community pharmacies play an important role in maintaining the health of the local residents and prolonging their health expectancy. I research on the roles of community pharmacies in the prevention and early detection of diseases, and self-care, mainly at Keio University Community Pharmacy.

- I) Since periodontal disease is related to systemic diseases, including diabetes mellitus and stroke, oral care is important for prevention of systemic diseases. However, only about half of Japanese adults have regular dental check-ups. I'm trying to reveal if community pharmacies can contribute to the maintenance and promotion of oral health. I found that oral health check-ups at a community pharmacy had the potential to change both oral self-care habits and dental consultation behavior. Additionally, about 80% of dentists agreed the oral health check-ups at community pharmacies. I presently study about recognition of community pharmacies against oral care and effects of the check of oral malodor and dysphagia, which results in the collaboration between community pharmacies and dental clinics.
- 2) In April 2014, legal and regulatory changes allowed self-blood tests to be performed at community pharmacies as Bioanalytical Labs. However, only a few pharmacies has been registered as Bioanalytical Labs. I conducted a survey of community pharmacies to reveal the disincentives to the spread of Bioanalytical Labs at community pharmacies. Additionally, we constantly hold an event to measure HbAIc and lipid levels within a community and evaluated the usefulness of the measurement for early detection of lifestyle diseases and consultation behavior.

#### 主な論文

- Iwata H, et al. Most dentists approve of oral health check-ups for local residents at community pharmacies and desire collaboration with community pharmacists. Drug Discov Ther., 16: 309-312, 2022.
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- 3. 宮崎源生, 岩田紘樹ら. 検体測定室の未申請薬局における簡易血液検査の普及を阻害する要因の調査-検体測定室の普及・継続に向けた全国調査研究(第2報)-. 医療薬学, 43: 34-40, 2017.
- 4. <u>岩田紘樹</u>ら. 脂質異常症の早期発見における 検体測定の有用性および地域住民の病識に関 する研究. 社会薬学, 35: 80-86, 2016.